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# PRACTICE QUIZ 3: PREDICATE LOGIC (Un-nested Quantifiers)

MA 240, Instructor: Jeffrey Horn, Fall 2016

NAME:

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Match the natural language sentences to their logically equivalent predicate logic expressions below. Next to each sentence write down the NUMBER of the predicate logic expression that you think best matches the sentence. The matching is one-to-one. Let the domain of discourse be the set of all living people. Let "CanFool(x,y)" mean "x can fool y." Assume "I", and "ME" refer to a unique individual, and that "YOU" also refers to a single individual (different from "I"/"ME").

## 1 NATURAL LANGUAGE

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|---|--|
| ----- A. No one can fool themselves.                    | ----- F. There is someone I can fool.        |
| ----- B. There is at least one person who can fool you. | ----- G. No one can fool me.                 |
| ----- C. I can fool myself.                             | ----- H. You can't fool anybody!             |
| ----- D. I can fool anyone!                             | ----- I. Everyone can fool me.               |
| ----- E. You can't fool me!                             | ----- J. There must be someone you can fool! |

## 2 PREDICATE LOGIC

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|--|---|
| 1. $\overline{CanFool(YOU, ME)}$         | 6. $\forall x(CanFool(I, x))$               |
| 2. $\forall x(CanFool(x, ME))$           | 7. $\forall x(\overline{CanFool(x, ME)})$   |
| 3. $\forall x(\overline{CanFool(x, x)})$ | 8. $\exists y(CanFool(y, YOU))$             |
| 4. $\exists x(CanFool(YOU, x))$          | 9. $CanFool(I, ME)$                         |
| 5. $\exists y(CanFool(I, y))$            | 10. $\exists x(\overline{CanFool(YOU, x)})$ |