

To receive credit, you must show your work.

1. Evaluate WITHOUT a calculator.

a.

$$\begin{aligned}12 + 2 * 3 \\12 + 6 \\ \boxed{18}\end{aligned}$$

b.

$$\begin{aligned}5 + 2(3 + 2^2) \\5 + 2(3 + 4) \\5 + 2(7) \\5 + 14 \\ \boxed{19}\end{aligned}$$

c.

$$\begin{aligned}-3^2 + 5 + 4 * 2 \\-9 + 5 + 8 \\ \boxed{4}\end{aligned}$$

d.

$$\begin{aligned}-5 - (-4) + (-10) - (-2)(3) \\-5 + 4 - 10 + 6 \\ \boxed{-5}\end{aligned}$$

e.

$$\begin{aligned}12 \div 4 * 3 - 5 \\3 * 3 - 5 \\9 - 5 \\ \boxed{4}\end{aligned}$$

f.

$$\begin{aligned}3[5 + 6(7 - 3) + 7] \\3[5 + 6(4) + 7] \\3[5 + 24 + 7] \\3[36] \\ \boxed{108}\end{aligned}$$

2. Simplify by combining like terms.

a.

$$3a^2 - 2b^2 - 7a^2 - 3b^2$$

$$\boxed{-4a^2 - 5b^2}$$

b.

$$\frac{1}{5}ab^2 - \frac{3}{10}ab^2 + \frac{2}{5}ab^2 + \frac{7}{10}ab^2$$

$$\frac{2}{10}ab^2 - \frac{3}{10}ab^2 + \frac{4}{10}ab^2 + \frac{7}{10}ab^2$$

$$\frac{10}{10}ab^2$$

$$\boxed{ab^2}$$

c.

$$3(2u^2 + 1) + 4(u^2 - 5)$$

$$6u^2 + 3 + 4u^2 - 20$$

$$\boxed{10u^2 - 17}$$

d.

$$3(2x - 3y) - 4(3x + 5y) - x$$

$$6x - 9y - 12x - 20y - x$$

$$\boxed{-7x - 29y}$$

e.

$$-5(x^2 - 4) - 2(3x^2 + 6) + (2x^2 - 1)$$

$$-5x^2 + 20 - 6x^2 - 12 + 2x^2 - 1$$

$$\boxed{-9x^2 + 7}$$

3. Translate each English phrase into an algebraic expression.

a. Four increased by twice a number

$$\boxed{4 + 2n}$$

b. Six less than two-thirds of a number

$$\boxed{\frac{2}{3}n - 6}$$

c. Ten times the difference of a number and 14

$$\boxed{10(n - 14)}$$

- d. Eight subtracted from the quotient of a number and seven

$$\frac{n}{7} - 8$$

- e. The quotient of a number and three less than the number

$$\frac{n}{n - 3}$$